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**Information described in 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) and (B)(iii) relating to qualifying non-binding instruments reported to Congress on January 31, 2025, as having become operative.**

Unless otherwise indicated, all listed instruments became operative upon being signed, concluded, or otherwise finalized.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following statement of legal authority in accordance with 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) applies to all listed instruments: The authority to enter into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations derives from the President's powers under Article II of the Constitution. The President has authority under Article II to represent the nation in foreign affairs, including the authority to communicate with foreign governments and to determine the form and manner in which the Executive engages in diplomacy. As applied to the entry into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations, these authorities are exercised on a day-to-day basis by the agencies and departments of the executive branch under the general supervision of the President as Chief Executive, and in consultation with the Secretary of State.

Unless otherwise indicated, no new or amended statutory or regulatory authority is anticipated to be required to implement the listed instruments.

<b>Case Act #</b>	<b>Details</b>
2025-0001QN	<b>Colombia:</b> Extension of the Safe Mobility Offices Initiative in Colombia. Exchange of Notes at Bogota December 23, 2024.
2025-0002QN	<b>European Union:</b> Acceptance of Invitation to Join EU Humanitarian Aid Donors' Declaration on Climate and Environment. Signed at Washington September 5, 2024.
2025-0003QN	<b>Kenya:</b> Diplomatic Notes Exchange for the United States to Join the Steering Group of the Platform on Disaster Displacement of the United Nations and Other International Organizations in Geneva. Exchange of Notes at Geneva July 26 and September 20, 2024.
2025-0004QN	<b>Montenegro:</b> Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States Department of State and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Montenegro on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Podgorica December 30, 2024.
2025-0007QN	<b>Multilateral:</b> Global Guidelines for Countering Antisemitism. Done at Buenos Aires July 18, 2024.

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2025-0008QN	<b><u>Multilateral:</u></b> Joint Communiqué of the Regional Conference on Migration and the South American Conference on Migration. Done at Bogota October 11, 2024.
2025-0006QN	<b><u>Multilateral:</u></b> Sakhalin II Exemption Renewal Letter. Done June 26, 2024.
2025-0005QN	<b><u>Multilateral:</u></b> Trilateral Coordinating Secretariat. Done November 20, 2024.
2025-0009QN	<b><u>Peru:</u></b> Memorandum of Understanding Between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration of the United States of America and the National Commission for Aerospace Research and Development of the Republic of Peru Concerning the Cooperation to Conduct a Joint Feasibility Study for a Potential Scientific Sounding Rocket Campaign and Sounding Rocket Training. Signed at Lima November 14, 2024.
2025-0010QN	<b><u>Spain:</u></b> Joint Statement on the U.S.-Spain Central America Working Group. Done at Washington December 5, 2024.
2025-0011QN	<b><u>Sweden:</u></b> Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of Sweden on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Stockholm December 20, 2024.